

DIVERSIFIED CHEMICALS BUSINESS IMPROVING ESG PROFILE



Presentation for Board of Directors

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Sustainability business leadership

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Background

- Management consultant with experience in Finance, Energy, Consumer, Agribusiness, and Government
- Sustainable & impact investments, energy transition and net-zero. Advise on TPT, TCFD, SFDR, SDR and CSRD regulations.
- Senior leadership positions responsible for M&A, profitability, cost reduction, products, and growth at multi-regional environment
- Guest lecturer on Climate and Sustainability at Imperial College Business School, London

Qualifications

• PhD in Applied Mathematics; M. Sc. of Business Administration

Sustainability & Climate

- Advised on Transport sector, ICE to EV transition and climate change at the leading UK bank.
- Consulted on Oil & gas strategic response among US majors, European IOC and NOC for the global bank.
- Consulted on climate-linked products and sustainability strategy at global British-HQ bank.
- Managed industry decarbonisation proposition, £260M business case, GTM plans, EMEIA sales and commercial model. Beverages, Retail, Energy.
- Sustainable investments, decarbonisation, impact and ESG maturity assessment for Private Equity.

Strategy & Growth

- Directed €700k research on cross-border clients and financial regulations for the European Commission.
- Directed \$3M profitability and growth program for the 25 regions/1000 branch Austria-HQ bank.

SUSTAINABILITY IS THE CORNERSTONE OF THE FUTURE OF CHEMICAL BUSINESS



Fertilizers disposal and water pollution

Stomach cancer

 Hazardous chemicals - Lithium Aluminum Hydride (LAH), Acrolein

RECAPTURE YOUR NEEDS

Your needs and objectives

Improve current ESG profile

2

3

Increase competitiveness w. Chemical peers and compliance in sustainability (GRI, SASB)

DSS+ project scope & main goals

Identify sustainability interventions in raw material sourcing, chemical production and distribution Asses financial and impact materiality, establish measurable outcomes food, health, nature, social

Improve ESG rating at

major rating agencies

etc.), controversies mng.

(MSCI, S&P, Sustainalytics,

Enhance reputation among consumers (polymers, additives), speciality supply chain and investors

Review potential impact of biodegradable polymers, implications to advanced polymer offerings

Establish financing of sustainability evolution

Recommend 3-year strategic ESG plan

Identify sustainable finance opportunities -Green and Social bonds, SLL, ESG PE, ESG AM Evaluate options and justify financial choices short- and long-term factors for chemicals Indicate approach to implement optimal financial solutions - loans private/public debt, equity

PROJECT BENEFITS FOR THE DIVERSIFIED CHEMICAL FIRM

- Establish communication narrative, theory of change and set of indicators linking advanced polymers, performance additives, and speciality chemicals to social, environmental benefits and financial value
- Improved WACC, reduced yields / interest rates for sustainable finance options
- Higher credit rating (based on reduced cost of debt and improved risks)
- Higher ESG rating
- + Better compliance with existing and emerging sustainability regulatory requirements
- Better positioning at consumer and labour markets
- Improved relationships with investors and asset managers, clear and regular impact and sustainability communication
- Reduction of reputation risks with consumers and speciality supply chain

Sample projects include: biodegradable polymers products, advanced polymers for healthcare and agribusiness, performance additives adaptation for energy transition; antibiotics, pesticides and advanced ceramic for poverty elimination and social cause, social projects (improved labour management, etc.)

DSS+ TO PROVIDE SERVICES VIA PROVEN APPROACH TO SYSTEMATICALLY ACHIEVE EXPECTED RESULTS

Objective:

 Identify company's material financial and impact ESG factors (prioritise ESG rating & EU regs)

Sustainability risk &

opportunities review

Actions:

- Conduct ESG Due Diligence of Corporate Capabilities
- Review risk and opportunities in Chemicals at major ESG ratings (MSCI, S&P, Sustainalytics) and reporting framework (GRI, SASB) with focus on Speciality Chemicals
- Review sustainability issues in upstream / downstream supply chain (focus advanced polymers, performance additives and biodegradable polymers)

Deliverables and value added:

- <u>Final ESG heat map and</u> <u>compliance issues with EU regs</u>
- Short list of relevant interventions

Objective:

2

Identify sustainable and transition activities (support improvements of ESG rating within 3 years horizon)

Sustainability impact

assessment

Actions:

- Define Theory of Change to support sustainability efforts
- Create impact measurement framework for Chemicals and Speciality Chemicals
- Prioritise suitable interventions (MACC, impact frontier) and run workshop to select final list
 - Forecast impact onto growth, CAPEX, OPEX, cashflow and EV
 - Define supply chain incentives

Deliverables and value added:

- <u>Final list of interventions projects</u>
- Package of sustainability metrics, financial KPI's, supply measures

Objective:

Enable execution of sustainability interventions and projects (focusing on Europe and Asia)

Actions:

- Set-up project management and governance for sustainability
- Set-up company ESG monitoring
- Procure 3rd party ESG/impact data, source monitoring of controversies at supply chain
- Inject corporate finance and investment policies with environmental and social factors
- Set-up investors and regulatory sustainability reporting

Deliverables and value added:

- Final 3-year strategic ESG plan
- Operations procedures & governance policies, ESG data



Enable financing of sustainability interventions (prioritise increase multiples and shareholder value)

Sustainability at financial

decisions and investments

Actions:

- High-level estimate for program
- Detailed budget and timeline for advanced polymers and performance additives projects
- Review available financing and costs of capital focusing on Green bonds
- Produce ESG Value creation forecast with FTP approach
- Workshop to define optimal ws2 financing solution

Deliverables and value added:

- Final financing plan and impact assessment framework
- Final consulting project report



DSS+ SCOPE OF WORK FOR THE CHEMICAL INDUSTRY FOCUSES ON HOLISTIC UNDERSTANDING OF ESG ISSUES

Business Model and Organisation

- Business model (incl. sustainability and impact of speciality chemical segment)
- Investor relations (sustainability progress)
- Controversies management (business practices)
- Sustainable policies and believes (review and real-life application of policies)
- Governance and accountability
- Ownership and shareholders
- Corporate purpose (inc. measurement indicators)
- Partnership and intermediaries
- Investments and acquisitions
- Responsible capital and debt

Corporate Communications

- Public communications and reporting (sustainability and impact reporting)
- Client communications (sustainability branding and labelling)
- Internal communications
- Stakeholder management
- Tone from the top (inc. executive renumeration targets for sustainability objectives)
- Communications with communities
- Marketing communications
- Advertising and promotions
- Disclosures and data

Environment Impact and Actions

- Do-no-harm policies and actions
- Second-round social impact
- Clean water and sanitation
- Food security
- Biodiversity preservation
- Air and water contamination
- Land and atmosphere life
- Oceans and sea life
- Paris agreement and climate
- Climate change adaptation and mitigation

People and Social Development

- Equality, diversity & inclusion
- Health and well-being
- Family and neighbourhood
- Social policies
- Unionisation and group actions
- Supply chain and external workers
- Fair play and promotions
- Recruiting and hiring
- Measures of success

Manufacturing and Products

- Product design (chemical, focus on speciality products, biodegradable polymers)
- Manufacturing and operations (clean technology for specialty chemicals)
- Energy policy and consumptions (incl. synthetic polymers for drilling)
- Product lifecycle (advanced polymers, performance additives)
- Recycling and end-of-use policies (polymers, pesticides, fibers, rubber, detergents, fertilizers)
- Infrastructure (recycling, green energy)
- Project execution (process effectiveness, circular economy, nature compensation)

Sourcing and Distribution

- Raw materials (crude oil, petroleum, synthetic resins and plastics)
- Supply chain (sourcing management, value chain transparency)
- Transport (efficiency, carbon emissions, recycling, circular economy)
- Distribution (synthetic resins, plastics, synthetic polymers, synthetic rubber, fertilizers and other agricultural chemicals, pharmaceuticals and drugs)

Risk Management and Response

- Supply chain globalisation and regionalisation
- Carbon tax risks
- Geopolitical risks
- Climate change risks
- Risk governance
- Legal aspects
- Tax aspects (responsible tax)
- Labelling regime (incl. international regulations on sustainability labels)
- Oversell and responsible promotion

Regulations and Compliance

- Sustainability and carbon emission regulations (CSRD, TCFD, etc.)
- Chemical manufacturing regulations (COSHH, COMAH, REACH EC 1907/2006, CLP etc.)
- Relationships with regulators (ECHA, Defra, HSE, etc.).
- Workforce regulations (health and safety, unionisation, labour relations, etc.)
- Sourcing regulations (CEAP, SVHCs, etc.)
- Sustainable finance frameworks (Green and Social Bonds, etc)
- Consumer regulations (REACH Article 3, etc.)
- Sustainability assurance and audit



EXAMPLE OF ESG ASSESSMENT SUMMARY

	Comments	"Diversified Chemical Business" Score			Average Score				
	"Diversified Chemical Business"	Current State	Ambition Implications (1)	Implementation Plan (2)	Wait and see	Maintain "competitive edge"	Brand differentiator		
Business Model and Organisation		Moderate	Pioneering	Advanced	Moderate	Advanced	Pioneering		
Corporate & Investors Communications		Moderate	Advanced	Advanced	Moderate	Advanced	Pioneering		
Environment Impact and Actions		Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Advanced	Pioneering		
People and Social Development		Moderate	Advanced	Moderate	N/A	Moderate	Advanced		
Manufacturing and Products		Moderate	Advanced	Moderate	Moderate	Advanced	Pioneering		
Sourcing and Distribution	Monitoring of supply chain is not established	N/A	Moderate	Advanced	N/A	Moderate	Advanced		
Risk Management and Response		Moderate	Advanced	Moderate	N/A	Moderate	Advanced		
Regulations and compliance		Moderate	Pioneering	Advanced	Moderate	Pioneering	Pioneering		

1. Considering stated leadership ambitions

2. Considering available plans, approved and ongoing initiatives



EXAMPLE OF ESG RISK AND OPPORTUNITIES ASSESSMENT ANALYSIS

Торіс	Objective	Priority	Issues Identified	Risk Impact	Score (of 10)	Data	Potential Next Steps
Corporate & Investors Communications	Check that consumer and investors marketing information is accurate, precise and fair with ESG objectives	Medium	 Objectives include magnitude of impact w/o process and outcome KPIs Sustainability objectives and impact metrics are not quantitative 	• Concerns and impact into ESG-savvy investors	4	 Corporate policies Sample of investor communications 	 Articulate Theory of Change for each sustainability objective Define set of quantitative and qualitative measures
Corporate & Investors Communications	Assess level of formal, structured and binding approach incorporating ESG into corporate governance	Medium	 Sustainability governance is focused on financial materiality and doesn't cover impact and supply chain Lack of ongoing risk analysis and shareholder engagement 	 Potential impact on cost of capital, liquidity, shareholder value and cost of debt 	3	 Corporate sustainability policies 	 Introduce sustainability objectives into executive renumeration Review and establish ongoing monitoring of supply chain
Manufacturing and Products	Check that sustainability policy includes clauses on energy policy and consumptions	High	 Production and distribution of synthetic polymers for oil drilling cause extensive carbon footprint 	 Extended repetitional and litigation risks Elevating risk of engagement with climate change activists and investors 	7	 Samples of delivery contracts and communication 	 Review current and future materiality of speciality chemicals business for oil drilling Evaluate social and environmental impact of transition Consider and establish nature damage compensation measures
Regulations and Compliance	Assess whether regulatory documents and marketing documents comply with EU / UK and local rules	Medium	• Missing compliance with incoming CSRD regulation	 Non-compliance with CSRD in EU resulting in penalties 	4	 Corporate sustainability reporting and disclosures 	• Update and introduce corporate policies to comply with CSRD for European and global business.
Sourcing and Distribution	Assess whether supplementary information made available to existing / potential consumers and investors comply with mandatorv sustainability rules	High	• Missing provenance control for raw commodities materials and minerals sourcing (including petroleum, synthetic resins and plastics) for Specialty Chemicals in EMEA	• Extended reputational and litigation risks	6	 Supply chain data unavailable 	 Introduce provenance certification and electronic tracking of commodity raw materials.

ONGOING REGULATORY AND BUSINESS TRENDS SUPPORT LONG-TERM DEMAND DESPITE SHORT-TERM POLITICAL HEADWINDS

Ongoing ESG Concerns • European opera • Raw materials u	ations face stricter ESG regulatory cha used in their European operations which	Opportunities to attract and retain ESG-savvy investors (Diversified Chemicals) increasing shareholder value							
Drivers:									
Renewed focus on social impact and	² Climate-aware investors are leaning into forward-looking measures of decarbonisation								
sustainability across supply chains	³ Growing interest in capturing value from investing in companies enabling a faster transition								
Trends:		Handful of institutional allocators are dipping their toes into "Impact funds"							
Regulatory standards and incentives	Sustainability practice evolution	Changes in operations & manufacturing management	5 Ene	5 Energy security and energy transition are being woven into core portfolios					
 EU Green Deal Inflation Reduction Act 2022 (*) 	lough polifical environment in the US (and probably now in the UK) for sustainability and characteristics	Compensation Neutralization measures	Pr	Prioritise chemicals business with substantial impact into industrial sectors with special importance for net-zero					
 ISSB, SASB & GRI sustainability reporting TCFD (climate) 	 Investors appear to be using more bottom-up data to shed light on specific 	Business Model Green Your Innovation Energy	Oil	Cleantech & resear & Gas and Renew	arch Sust wables Car		ainable Infrastructure bon Capture Systems		
 TNFD (bio-d) UK Green Strategy Transition Plan Taskforce US SEC climate disclosure 	 investment issues. The use of ESG ratings as a primary tool plummeting. Rapid development and evolution of biodiversity, water and social impact data providers 	Circular Economy Value Chain & Responsible Procurement	Energy & Real E Transport Hou Energy security, EV transition, hydrogen, metals, supply chain		Real Estate Housing Decarbonise he insulation, affordable hou	ate & Agriculture & ng: Food: heating, Value chain transparency, food housing security, decarb			
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* largest US nationwide public investments in social, infrastructural, and environmental programs since the 1930s

IMPLICATIONS FOR CORPORATE HOLDINGS AND EXECUTIVES AT CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

CEOs, finance teams and businesses colleagues need to understand what it means for their strategy, financial and investment decisions, products, processes and controls, and assess whether any additional training is required



EMERGING TREND IN BIODEGRADABLE POLYMERS CAN DISRUPT CURRENT ADVANCED POLYMER OFFERINGS

Large numbers of partially and completely biodegradable polymers and their blends are now available including poly(L-lactic acid), poly(E-caprolactone), poly(3hydroxybutarate), vegetable oil-based polyesters, epoxy and polyurethanes

- Products prevents the pollution, biopolymeric materials are generally sent to landfill or composted
- Agriculture feedstocks can be replaced through natural cycles or intentional human intervention
- Use of renewable resources in the production of polymeric materials is beneficial to the environment



DSS+ will review potential impact of biodegradable polymers and provide recommendations whether Diversified Chemical Business should pivot towards it

DSS+ will apply triple bottom line lens to analyse the sustainability of biodegradable plastics (economic profit, social responsibility, and environmental protection)





APPENDIX

PROJECT ORGANISATION & GOVERNANCE

